# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington，D．C． 20549

## Form 10－Q

凹 QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15（d）OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended July 31， 2018
Commission File No．001－31552


American Outdoor Brands Corporation
（Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter）


Indicate by check mark whether the registrant：（1）has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15（d）of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months（or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports），and（2）has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days．Yes $\boxtimes$ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site，if any，every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S－T（§ 232.405 of this chapter）during the preceding 12 months（or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files）．Yes $\boxtimes$ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer，an accelerated filer，a non－accelerated filer，a smaller reporting company，or an emerging growth company．See the definitions of＂large accelerated filer，＂＂accelerated filer，＂＂smaller reporting company＂and＂emerging growth company＂in Rule 12b－2 of the Exchange Act．

Large accelerated filer 区
Non－accelerated filer（Do not check if a smaller reporting company）

Accelerated filer
Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company
If an emerging growth company，indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13（a）of the Exchange Act．

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company（as defined in Rule 12b－2 of the Exchange Act）．YesNo 区

The registrant had $54,389,046$ shares of common stock，par value $\$ 0.001$ ，outstanding as of August 28， 2018.

## AMERICAN OUTDOOR BRANDS CORPORATION <br> Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q

## For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017

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Smith \& Wesson ${ }^{\circledR}$, S\&W ${ }^{\circledR}$, M\&P®, M\&P Shield ${ }^{\circledR}$, Performance Center ${ }^{\circledR}$, Bodyguard ${ }^{\circledR}$, Governor ${ }^{\circledR}$, SW22 Victory®, ${ }^{\circledR} / \mathrm{C}{ }^{\circledR}$, America’s Master Gunmaker ${ }^{\circledR}$, Compass ${ }^{\circledR}$, Contender ${ }^{\circledR}$, Dimension ${ }^{\circledR}$, Encore ${ }^{\circledR}$, Triumph ${ }^{\circledR}$, Weather Shield ${ }^{\circledR}$, Caldwell ${ }^{\circledR}$, Delta Series ${ }^{\circledR}$, Wheeler ${ }^{\circledR}$, Tipton ${ }^{\circledR}$, Frankford Arsenal ${ }^{\circledR}$, Lockdown ${ }^{\circledR}$, BOG-POD ${ }^{\circledR}$, Golden Rod ${ }^{\circledR}$, Mag Charger ${ }^{\circledR}$, Hooyman ${ }^{\circledR}$, Schrade ${ }^{\circledR}$, Old Timer ${ }^{\circledR}$, Uncle Henry ${ }^{\circledR}$, Imperial ${ }^{\circledR}$, Non-Typical Wildlife Solutions ${ }^{\circledR}$, Crimson Trace ${ }^{\circledR}$, Lasergrips ${ }^{\circledR}$, Laserguard ${ }^{\circledR}$, Rail Master ${ }^{\circledR}$, Shockstop ${ }^{\circledR}$, Key Gear ${ }^{\circledR}$, U-Dig-It ${ }^{\circledR}$, Bubba Blade ${ }^{\circledR}$, One Cut and You're Through ${ }^{\circledR}$, Gemtech ${ }^{\circledR}$, G-Core ${ }^{\circledR}$, Halo ${ }^{\circledR}$, Integra ${ }^{\circledR}$, World Class Silencers ${ }^{\circledR}$, LiNQ ${ }^{\circledR}$, Stinky Bubba ${ }^{\circledR}$, and Turkinator ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ are some of the registered U.S. trademarks of our company or one of our subsidiaries. American Outdoor Brands CorporationSM, M2.0 ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, SDVE ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Thompson/Center Arms ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Impact! ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Strike ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Venture ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Defender Series ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Instinctive Activation ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Master Series ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, UST ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, Blast Jacket ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, One ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, The Professional's Choice for Decades ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, and World Class Ammunition ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ are some of the unregistered trademarks of our company or one of our subsidiaries. This report also may contain trademarks and trade names of other companies.

The statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that are not purely historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements other than statements of historical facts contained or incorporated herein by reference in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including statements regarding our future operating results, future financial position, business strategy, objectives, goals, plans, prospects, markets, and plans and objectives for future operations, are forwardlooking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terms such as "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "targets," "contemplates," "projects," "predicts," "may," "might," "plan," "will," "would," "should," "could," "may," "can," "potential," "continue," "objective," or the negative of those terms, or similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements. However, not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Specific forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q include statements regarding the impact, if any, of recently issued accounting standards on our consolidated financial statements; the expected performance of acquired businesses; our assessment of factors relating to the valuation of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in acquisitions, the timing for such evaluations, and the potential adjustment in such evaluations; assessments that we make about determining segments and reporting units; the features of our outstanding debt and our expectation that our interest rate swap will not have any material effect on our earnings or our consolidated financial statements within the next 12 months; estimated amortization expense of intangible assets for future periods; the potential for impairment charges; potential repurchases of our common stock; the outcome of the lawsuits to which we are subject and their effect on us; our belief that inventory levels, both internally and in the distribution channel, in excess of demand, may negatively impact future operating results; our belief that it is difficult to forecast the potential impact of distributor inventories on future revenue and income as demand is impacted by many factors, including seasonality, new product introductions, news events, political events, and consumer tastes; our belief that inventory levels will continue to increase in the second quarter due to reduced manufacturing output as well as planned inventory build to reduce the risk of shipping complications at the time that our national logistics facility becomes operational; the impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, or Tax Reform, on our operating results, including our belief that Tax Reform will be a benefit to us and reduce our effective tax rate; the effects of acquisitions on our overall financial performance; our assessment of our acquisitions, including the quality and strength of their products; our assessment of consumer demand and factors that stimulate demand for our products; the effect on our business of various factors, including terrorism and the level of political pressures on firearm laws and regulations; future investments for capital expenditures; future products and product developments; the features, quality, and performance of our products; the success of particular product or marketing programs; our market share and factors that affect our market share; and liquidity and anticipated cash needs and availability. All forward-looking statements included herein are based on information available to us as of the date hereof and speak only as of such date. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements. The forward-looking statements contained in or incorporated by reference into this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q reflect our views as of the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q about future events and are subject to risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and changes in circumstances that may cause our actual results, performance, or achievements to differ significantly from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future events, results, performance, or achievements. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements, including the demand for our products; the costs and ultimate conclusion of certain legal matters; the state of the U.S. economy in general and the firearm industry in particular; general economic conditions and consumer spending patterns; the competitive environment; the supply, availability, and costs of raw materials and components; the potential for increased regulation of firearms and firearm-related products; speculation surrounding fears of terrorism and crime; our anticipated growth and growth opportunities; our ability to increase demand for our products in various markets, including consumer, law enforcement, and military channels, domestically and internationally; the position of our hunting products in the consumer discretionary marketplace and distribution channel; our penetration rates in new and existing markets; our strategies; our ability to maintain and enhance brand recognition and reputation; risks associated with the establishment of our new 632,000 square foot national logistics facility including the timing of completion and the expected benefits; our ability to introduce new products; the success of new products; our ability to expand our markets; our ability to integrate acquired businesses in a successful manner; the general growth of our outdoor products and accessories business; the potential for cancellation of orders from our backlog; and other factors detailed from time to time in our reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2018, filed with the SEC on June 20, 2018.

## PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## AMERICAN OUTDOOR BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)



The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## AMERICAN OUTDOOR BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (In thousands, except per share data) |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 138,833 | \$ | 129,021 |
| Cost of sales |  | 86,411 |  | 88,389 |
| Gross profit |  | 52,422 |  | 40,632 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Research and development |  | 2,810 |  | 2,786 |
| Selling and marketing |  | 11,615 |  | 11,718 |
| General and administrative |  | 24,521 |  | 29,328 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 38,946 |  | 43,832 |
| Operating income/(loss) |  | 13,476 |  | $(3,200)$ |
| Other (expense)/income, net: |  |  |  |  |
| Other (expense)/income, net |  | (18) |  | 1,298 |
| Interest expense, net |  | $(2,001)$ |  | $(2,391)$ |
| Total other (expense)/income, net |  | $(2,019)$ |  | $(1,093)$ |
| Income/(loss) from operations before income taxes |  | 11,457 |  | $(4,293)$ |
| Income tax expense/(benefit) |  | 3,812 |  | $(2,128)$ |
| Net income/(loss) |  | 7,645 |  | $(2,165)$ |
| Comprehensive income/(loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Change in unrealized loss on interest rate swap |  | (104) |  | (119) |
| Other comprehensive loss, before income taxes |  | (104) |  | (119) |
| Income tax benefit on other comprehensive loss |  | 27 |  | 40 |
| Other comprehensive loss, net of tax |  | (77) |  | (79) |
| Comprehensive income/(loss): | \$ | 7,568 | \$ | $(2,244)$ |
| Net income/(loss) per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | (0.04) |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | (0.04) |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 54,345 |  | 53,905 |
| Diluted |  | 54,931 |  | 53,905 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

| (In thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Common } \\ \text { Stock } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | AdditionalPaid-InCapital | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Retained } \\ & \text { Earnings } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss) |  | Treasury Stock |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Stockholders' } \\ \text { Equity } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shares | Amount |  |  |  |  |  | Shares | Amount |  |  |
| Balance at April 30, 2018 | 72,434 | \$ | 72 | \$ 253,616 | \$ 389,146 | \$ | 1,689 | 18,167 | \$ $(222,375)$ | \$ | 422,148 |
| Proceeds from exercise of employee stock options | 17 |  | - | 139 | - |  | - | - | - |  | 139 |
| Stock-based compensation | - |  | - | 1,990 | - |  | - | - | - |  | 1,990 |
| Change in unrealized loss on interest rate swap, net of tax effect | - |  | - | - | - |  | (77) | - | - |  | (77) |
| Impact of adoption of accounting standard updates | - |  | - | - | $(4,610)$ |  | - | - | - |  | $(4,610)$ |
| Issuance of common stock under restricted stock unit awards, net of shares surrendered | 100 |  | 1 | (556) | - |  | - | - | - |  | (555) |
| Net income | - |  | - | - | 7,645 |  | - | - | - |  | 7,645 |
| Balance at July 31, 2018 | 72,551 | \$ | 73 | \$255,189 | \$392,181 | \$ | 1,612 | 18,167 | \$(222,375) | \$ | 426,680 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## AMERICAN OUTDOOR BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
|  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income/(loss) | \$ | 7,645 | \$ | $(2,165)$ |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 12,852 |  | 13,769 |
| Loss on sale/disposition of assets |  | 7 |  | 5 |
| Provision for losses on notes and accounts receivable |  | 55 |  | 227 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | $(1,520)$ |  | - |
| Change in fair value of contingent consideration |  | - |  | $(1,300)$ |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | 1,990 |  | 1,888 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | 15,208 |  | 15,470 |
| Inventories |  | $(13,538)$ |  | $(29,385)$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | $(2,363)$ |  | $(2,233)$ |
| Income taxes |  | 3,892 |  | $(2,107)$ |
| Accounts payable |  | $(3,921)$ |  | $(12,752)$ |
| Accrued payroll and incentives |  | (653) |  | $(12,051)$ |
| Accrued profit sharing |  | 254 |  | 1,611 |
| Accrued expenses |  | $(8,568)$ |  | $(5,520)$ |
| Accrued warranty |  | (656) |  | (42) |
| Other assets |  | (62) |  | (217) |
| Other non-current liabilities |  | 17 |  | 310 |
| Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities |  | 10,639 |  | (34,492) |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Payments to acquire patents and software |  | (190) |  | (97) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment |  | 1 |  | - |
| Payments to acquire property and equipment |  | $(6,919)$ |  | $(4,691)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(7,108)$ |  | $(4,788)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from loans and notes payable |  | - |  | 25,000 |
| Payments on capital lease obligation |  | (161) |  | (161) |
| Payments on notes and loans payable |  | $(26,575)$ |  | $(1,575)$ |
| Proceeds from exercise of options to acquire common stock |  | 139 |  | - |
| Payment of employee withholding tax related to restricted stock units |  | (556) |  | $(2,161)$ |
| Net cash (used in)/provided by financing activities |  | $(27,153)$ |  | 21,103 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents |  | $(23,622)$ |  | $(18,177)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period |  | 48,860 |  | 61,549 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 25,238 | \$ | 43,372 |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information |  |  |  |  |
| Cash paid for: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest | \$ | 1,220 | \$ | 3,199 |
| Income taxes |  | 484 |  | 417 |

## AMERICAN OUTDOOR BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS - (Continued)

 (Unaudited)Supplemental Disclosure of Non-cash Investing and Financing Activities:

|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
|  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |
| Purchases of property and equipment included in accounts payable | \$ | 4,332 | \$ | 1,815 |
| Purchases of property and equipment funded by capital lease |  | 12,074 |  | - |
| Capital lease obligation |  | 12,074 |  | - |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

# AMERICAN OUTDOORS BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 

## (1) Organization:

We are a leading manufacturer, designer, and provider of consumer products for the shooting, hunting, and rugged outdoor enthusiast. We are one of the largest manufacturers of handguns, modern sporting rifles, and handcuffs in the United States and an active participant in the hunting rifle and suppressor markets. We are also a leading provider of shooting, hunting, and rugged outdoor products and accessories, including knives and cutting tools, sighting lasers, shooting supplies, tree saws, and survival gear. We have two reporting segments: (1) Firearms (which includes the Firearms and Manufacturing Services divisions) and (2) Outdoor Products \& Accessories (which includes the Outdoor Products \& Accessories and Electro-Optics divisions).

In our Firearms segment, we manufacture a wide array of handguns (including revolvers and pistols), long guns (including modern sporting rifles, bolt action rifles, and muzzleloaders), handcuffs, suppressors, and other firearm-related products for sale to a wide variety of customers, including gun enthusiasts, collectors, hunters, sportsmen, competitive shooters, individuals desiring home and personal protection, law enforcement and security agencies and officers, and military agencies in the United States and throughout the world. We sell our firearm products under the Smith \& Wesson, M\&P, Performance Center, Gemtech, and Thompson/Center Arms brands. We manufacture our firearm products at our facilities in Springfield, Massachusetts; Houlton, Maine; and Deep River, Connecticut. We perform research and development activities for our suppressors and accessories products at our facility in Meridian, Idaho. We also sell our manufacturing services to other businesses under our Smith \& Wesson and Smith \& Wesson Precision Components brands.

In our Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment, we design, source, distribute, and manufacture reloading, gunsmithing, and gun cleaning supplies; high-quality stainless steel cutting tools and accessories; flashlights; tree saws and related trimming accessories; shooting supplies, rests, and other related accessories; fishing accessories; apparel; vault accessories; laser grips and laser sights; and a full range of products for survival and emergency preparedness. We sell our products under the Caldwell, Wheeler, Tipton, Frankford Arsenal, Smith \& Wesson, M\&P, Thompson/Center, Lockdown, Hooyman, BOG-POD, Golden Rod, Non-Typical Wildlife Solutions, Crimson Trace, Imperial, Schrade, Old Timer, Bubba Blade, UST, and KeyGear brands. We develop and market our outdoor products and accessories at our facilities in Columbia, Missouri; Wilsonville, Oregon; and Jacksonville, Florida.

During fiscal 2018, we acquired substantially all of the net assets of Gemini Technologies, Incorporated, or Gemtech, as well as Bubba Blade branded products and other assets from Fish Tales, LLC, in two separate transactions, which we refer to collectively as the 2018 Acquisitions. See Note 4 Acquisitions below for more information regarding these transactions.

## (2) Basis of Presentation:

Interim Financial Information - The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of July 31, 2018, the condensed consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, the condensed consolidated statement of changes in stockholders' equity for the three months ended July 31, 2018, and the condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 have been prepared by us without audit. In our opinion, all adjustments, which include only normal recurring adjustments necessary to fairly present the financial position, results of operations, changes in stockholders' equity, and cash flows at July 31, 2018 and for the periods presented, have been included. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. The consolidated balance sheet as of April 30, 2018 has been derived from our audited consolidated financial statements.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, or GAAP, have been condensed or omitted. These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2018. The results of operations for the three months ended July 31, 2018 may not be indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending April 30, 2019, or any other period.

Revenue Recognition - We recognize revenue in accordance with the provisions of Accounting Standard Update, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), which became effective for us on May 1, 2018. Generally all performance obligations are satisfied and revenue is recognized when the risks and rewards of ownership have transferred to the customer, which is generally upon shipment but could be delayed until the receipt of customer acceptance.

In some instances, sales include multiple performance obligations. The most common of these instances relates to sales promotion programs under which customers are entitled to receive free goods based upon their purchase of our products. The fulfillment of these free goods are our responsibility. In such instances, we allocate the revenue of the promotional sales based on the

## AMERICAN OUTDOORS BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017

estimated level of participation in the sales promotional program and the timing of the shipment of all of the products included in the promotional program, including the free goods. Revenue is recognized proportionally as each performance obligation is satisfied, based on the relative transaction price of each product. The net change in contract liabilities for a given period is reported as an increase or decrease to sales.

Our product sales are generally sold free on board, or FOB, shipping point and provide payment terms to most commercial customers ranging from 20 to 90 days of product shipment with a discount available to some customers for early payment. For contracts with discounted terms, the transaction price is determined upon establishment of the contract that contains the final terms of the sale, including the description, quantity, and price of each product purchased. We estimate variable consideration relative to the amount of cash discounts to which customers are likely to be entitled. In some instances, we provide longer payment terms, particularly as it relates to our hunting dating programs, which represent payment terms due in the fall for certain orders of hunting products received in the spring and summer. We do not consider these extended terms to be a significant financing component of the contract because the payment terms are less than one year. In all cases, we consider our costs related to shipping and handling to be a cost of fulfilling the contract with the customer.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards - In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board, or FASB, issued Accounting Standards Update, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), or ASU 2014-09. The core principle of ASU 2014-09 is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. We adopted the new standard on May 1, 2018 utilizing the modified retrospective approach. See Note 3 - Revenue Recognition and Contracts with Customers below for more information.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842), or ASU 2016-02, which amends the existing guidance to require lessees to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities arising from operating leases in a classified balance sheet. The requirements of this ASU are effective for financial statements for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018, and early adoption is permitted. We are in the process of implementing leasing software to assist us in the accounting and tracking of leases. Although we anticipate the effect of ASU 2016-02 will result in increasing our lease assets and lease liabilities on our condensed consolidated balance sheet, we are still evaluating the impact that it will have on our condensed consolidated financial statements. We plan to adopt ASU 2016-02 in our first quarter of fiscal 2020.

## (3) Revenue Recognition and Contracts with Customers:

On May 1, 2018, we adopted ASU 2014-09 using the modified retrospective approach, and recorded a contract liability, included in accrued expenses in the condensed consolidated balance sheet, for outstanding performance obligations related to sales promotions. Under the modified retrospective approach, results for reporting periods after May 1, 2018 will be presented in accordance with ASU 2014-09, while prior period amounts will not be adjusted and will continue to be reported in accordance with the previous guidance, Accounting Standards Codification, or ASC, Topic 605, Revenue Recognition. When evaluating our performance obligations, we disaggregate revenue based on major product lines which correlate with our reportable segments disclosed in Note 14 - Segment Reporting. Also, domestic sales account for $95 \%$ of our total net sales. There are no significant judgments or estimates used in the determination of performance obligations and the transaction price for the performance obligations are allocated on a pro-rata basis. There are no other contract costs that need to be considered based on the nature of our performance obligations.

The following table outlines adjustments we recorded to our condensed consolidated balance sheet as a result of the adoption of ASU 2014-09 (in thousands):

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance at } \\ \text { April 30, } 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Accounting Standard Adjustments |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Opening Balance May } \\ 1,2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accrued expenses | \$ | 41,632 | \$ | $(17,176)$ | \$ | 24,456 |
| Deferred revenue from contracts with customers |  | - |  | 23,305 |  | 23,305 |
| Deferred taxes |  | 12,895 |  | $(1,519)$ |  | 11,376 |
| Retained earnings |  | 389,146 |  | $(4,610)$ |  | 384,536 |

## AMERICAN OUTDOORS BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017

At April 30, 2018, we had accrued $\$ 17.2$ million of sales promotions representing the cost of free goods earned but not yet shipped to our customers. On adoption of ASU 2014-09, we reversed this accrual and recorded deferred revenue of $\$ 23.3$ million relating to these outstanding performance obligations, a deferred tax asset of $\$ 1.5$ million, and a $\$ 4.6$ million adjustment to reduce the opening balance of retained earnings at May 1,2018 . Deferred revenue is recorded in accrued expenses in the condensed consolidated balance sheet.

The following table outlines the impact of the adoption of ASU 2014-09 on revenue recognized during the three months ended July 31, 2018 (in thousands):

| Outstanding performance obligations with customers as of May 1, 2018 | $\$ 2,305$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Revenue recognized | $\mathbf{( 1 3 , 9 9 8 )}$ |
| Revenue deferred | 4,314 |
| Outstanding performance obligations with customers as of July 31, 2018 | $\mathbf{\$}$ |

During the three months ended July 31, 2018, we recognized $\$ 14.0$ million of revenue previously deferred as the performance obligation relating to sales promotions was satisfied. This recognition of revenue was partially offset by $\$ 4.3$ million of additional deferred revenue for outstanding performance obligations relating to sales promotions that have not been satisfied, which was recorded to accrued expenses in the condensed consolidated balance sheet. This resulted in a $\$ 9.7$ million net increase of revenue during the three months ended July 31, 2018. We estimate that revenue from the outstanding performance obligations as of July 31, 2018 will be recognized during fiscal 2019. As a result of the adoption of ASU 2014-09, gross margin was decreased by $0.9 \%$ and earnings per share was increased by $\$ 0.03$.

## (4) Acquisitions:

## 2018 Acquisitions

In August 2017, in two separate transactions, we acquired (1) substantially all of the net assets of Gemtech and (2) Bubba Blade branded products and other assets from Fish Tales, LLC. The aggregate purchase price for the two acquisitions was $\$ 23.1$ million, subject to certain adjustments, for which we utilized a combination of cash on hand and borrowings under our revolving line of credit. In connection with the Gemtech acquisition, additional consideration of up to a maximum of $\$ 17.1$ million may be paid contingent upon the cumulative three year sales volume of Gemtech products. The valuation of this contingent consideration liability was established in accordance with ASC 805 - Business Combinations. Based on current forecasted revenue, we believe it is unlikely that the acquired business will achieve the performance metrics. Therefore, as of July 31, 2018, the contingent liability was recorded at a fair value of $\$ 100,000$ in non-current liabilities. Gemtech, based in Meridian, Idaho, is a provider of quality suppressors and accessories for the consumer, law enforcement, and military markets. Fish Tales, LLC, based in Oro Valley, Arizona, was a provider of premium sportsmen knives and tools for fishing and hunting, including the premium knife brand Bubba Blade. The valuations of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the 2018 Acquisitions are substantially complete.

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The following table summarizes the estimated preliminary allocation of the purchase price for the 2018 Acquisitions (in thousands):

|  | 2018 Acquisitions (As Initially Reported) |  | Measurement Period Adjustments | 2018 Acquisitions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts receivable | \$ | 846 | (86) | \$ | 760 |
| Inventories |  | 4,683 | 17 |  | 4,700 |
| Other current assets |  | 145 | (56) |  | 89 |
| Property, plant, and equipment |  | 506 | 13 |  | 519 |
| Intangibles |  | 6,400 | - |  | 6,400 |
| Goodwill |  | 11,846 | 90 |  | 11,936 |
| Total assets acquired |  | 24,426 | (22) |  | 24,404 |
| Accounts payable |  | 1,261 | (25) |  | 1,236 |
| Accrued payroll |  | 49 | (1) |  | 48 |
| Other long term liabilities |  | 100 | (100) |  | - |
| Total liabilities assumed |  | 1,410 | (126) |  | 1,284 |
|  | \$ | 23,016 | 104 | \$ | 23,120 |

We amortize intangible assets in proportion to expected annual revenue generated from the intangibles that we acquire. The following are the identifiable intangible assets acquired (in thousands) in the 2018 Acquisitions and their respective weighted average lives:

|  | Amount |  | Weighted Average <br> Life (In years) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Developed technology | \$ | 1,700 | 5.9 |
| Customer relationships |  | 1,600 | 5.2 |
| Trade names |  | 3,100 | 5.6 |
|  | \$ | 6,400 |  |

Pro forma results of operations assuming that the 2018 Acquisitions had occurred as of May 1, 2016 are not required because of the immaterial impact on our consolidated financial statements for all periods presented.

## (5) Goodwill:

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the three months ended July 31, 2018 by reporting segment are as follows:

|  | Firearms Segment |  | Outdoor <br>  <br> Accessories <br> Segment |  | Total Goodwill |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance as of April 30, 2018 | \$ | 18,490 | \$ | 172,797 | \$ | 191,287 |
| Adjustments |  | (84) |  | - |  | (84) |
| Balance as of July 31, 2018 | \$ | 18,406 | \$ | $\underline{\text { 172,797 }}$ | \$ | 191,203 |

Refer to Note 14 - Segment Reporting below for more detail.
(6) Notes, Loans Payable, and Financing Arrangements:

Credit Facilities - On June 15, 2015, we and certain of our domestic subsidiaries entered into an unsecured credit facility, or the Credit Agreement, with TD Bank, N.A. and other lenders, or the Lenders, which included a $\$ 175.0$ million revolving line of credit, or the Revolving Line, and a $\$ 105.0$ million term loan, or the Term Loan, of which $\$ 86.1$ million remained outstanding as of July 31, 2018. The Revolving Line provides for availability for general corporate purposes, with borrowings to bear interest at a variable rate equal to LIBOR or prime plus an applicable margin based on our consolidated leverage ratio, at our election. On October 27, 2016, we entered into a second amendment to our Credit Agreement, or the Second Amendment, which, among other things, increased the Revolving Line to $\$ 350.0$ million, increased the option to expand the credit commitment to an additional $\$ 150.0$ million, and extended

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the maturity of the Revolving Line from June 15, 2020 to October 27, 2021. Other than the changes described in the Second Amendment, we otherwise remain subject to the terms of the Credit Agreement, as described below. We incurred \$525,000 of debt issuance costs related to this amendment and have recorded these costs in notes and loans payable in the condensed consolidated balance sheet.

As of July 31, 2018, we had no borrowings outstanding on the Revolving Line. Had there been borrowings, they would have borne an interest rate of $5.00 \%$ per annum if we had selected the prime rate option and a range of $4.15 \%$ to $4.60 \%$ per annum if we had selected the LIBOR rate option. The Term Loan, which bears interest at a variable rate, requires principal payments of $\$ 6.3$ million per annum plus interest, payable quarterly. Any remaining outstanding amount under the Term Loan on the maturity date of June 15, 2020 will be due in full.

We were required to obtain interest rate protection on the Term Loan covering not less than $75 \%$ of the aggregate outstanding principal balance of the Term Loan. Accordingly, on June 18, 2015, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement, which expires on June 15, 2020, that covered 100\% of the $\$ 105.0$ million of floating rate debt. On July 6, 2015, we executed an interest rate swap pursuant to such agreement, which requires us to pay interest at a defined rate of $1.56 \%$ while receiving interest at a defined variable rate equal to the one-month LIBOR rate. This swap, when combined with the applicable margin based on our consolidated leverage ratio, effectively fixed our interest rate on the Term Loan, which is subject to change based on changes in our consolidated leverage ratio. As of July 31, 2018, our interest rate on the Term Loan was 4.32\%.

As of July 31, 2018, the interest rate swap was considered effective and had no effect on earnings. The fair value of the interest rate swap on July 31, 2018 was an asset of $\$ 2.0$ million and was recorded in other assets on our condensed consolidated balance sheet. We do not expect the interest rate swap to have any material impact on earnings within the next 12 months.

2018 Senior Notes - During fiscal 2015, we issued an aggregate of $\$ 75.0$ million of $5.000 \%$ Senior Notes due 2018, or the 2018 Senior Notes, to various institutional investors pursuant to the terms and conditions of an indenture and purchase agreements. The 2018 Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of $5.000 \%$ per annum payable on January 15 and July 15 of each year, beginning on January 15, 2015. We incurred $\$ 2.3$ million of debt issuance costs related to the issuance of the 2018 Senior Notes. As discussed below, the 2018 Senior Notes were redeemed on March 8, 2018 with proceeds from the issuance of $5.000 \%$ Senior Notes due 2020, or the 2020 Senior Notes. As part of the redemption, in fiscal 2018, we wrote off $\$ 226,000$ of debt issuance costs related to the 2018 Senior Notes.

2020 Senior Notes - On February 28, 2018, we issued an aggregate of $\$ 75.0$ million of the 2020 Senior Notes to various institutional investors pursuant to the terms and conditions of an indenture, or the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture, and purchase agreements. The 2020 Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of $5.000 \%$ per annum payable on February 28 and August 28 of each year, beginning on August 28, 2018. We incurred $\$ 158,000$ of debt issuance costs related to the issuance of the 2020 Senior Notes.

At any time prior to February 28, 2019, we may, at our option, upon not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice, redeem all or a portion of the 2020 Senior Notes at a redemption price of $102.500 \%$ of the principal amount of the 2020 Senior Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest as of the applicable redemption date. On or after February 28, 2019, we may, at our option, upon not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice, redeem all or a portion of the 2020 Senior Notes at a redemption price of $100.000 \%$ of the principal amount of the 2020 Senior Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest as of the applicable redemption date. Subject to certain restrictions and conditions, we may be required to make an offer to repurchase the 2020 Senior Notes from the holders of the 2020 Senior Notes in connection with a change of control or disposition of assets. If not redeemed by us or repaid pursuant to the holders' right to require repurchase, the 2020 Senior Notes mature on August 28, 2020.

The 2020 Senior Notes are general, unsecured obligations of our company. The 2020 Senior Notes Indenture contains certain affirmative and negative covenants, including limitations on restricted payments (such as share repurchases, dividends, and early payment of indebtedness), limitations on indebtedness, limitations on the sale of assets, and limitations on liens. Payments that would otherwise be characterized as restricted payments are permitted under the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture in an amount not to exceed $50 \%$ of our consolidated net income for the period from the issue date to the date of the restricted payment, provided that at the time of making such payments, (a) no default has occurred or would result from the making of such payments, and (b) we are able to satisfy the debt incurrence test under the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture, or the 2020 Senior Notes Lifetime Aggregate Limit. In addition, the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture provides for other exceptions to the restricted payments covenant, each of which are independent of the 2020 Senior Notes Lifetime Aggregate Limit. Among such exceptions are (i) the ability to make share repurchases each fiscal year in an amount not to exceed the lesser of (A) $\$ 50.0$ million in any fiscal year or (B) $75.0 \%$ of our consolidated net income for the previous

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four consecutive published fiscal quarters prior to the date of the determination of such consolidated net income, and (ii) share repurchases over the life of the 2020 Senior Notes in an aggregate amount not to exceed $\$ 75.0$ million.

The limitation on indebtedness in the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture is only applicable at such time that the consolidated coverage ratio (as set forth in the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture) for us and our restricted subsidiaries is less than 3.00 to 1.00. In general, as set forth in the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture, the consolidated coverage ratio is determined by comparing our prior four quarters' consolidated EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization) to our consolidated interest expense. The carrying value of our 2020 Senior Notes as of July 31, 2018 approximated the fair value in considering Level 2 inputs within the hierarchy.

The Credit Agreement for our credit facility contains financial covenants relating to maintaining maximum leverage and minimum debt service coverage. The 2020 Senior Notes Indenture contains a financial covenant relating to times interest earned.

Letters of Credit - At July 31, 2018, we had outstanding letters of credit aggregating \$1.0 million.

## (7) Fair Value Measurement:

We follow the provisions of ASC 820-10, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures Topic, or ASC 820-10, for our financial assets and liabilities. ASC 820-10 provides a framework for measuring fair value under GAAP and requires expanded disclosures regarding fair value measurements. ASC 820-10 defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. ASC 820-10 also establishes a fair value hierarchy, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs, where available, and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value.

Financial assets and liabilities recorded on the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets are categorized based on the inputs to the valuation techniques as follows:

Level 1 - Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in an active market that we have the ability to access at the measurement date (examples include active exchange-traded equity securities, listed derivatives, and most U.S. Government and agency securities).

Our cash and cash equivalents, which are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, totaled $\$ 25.2$ million and $\$ 48.9$ million as of July 31 , 2018 and April 30, 2018, respectively. We utilized Level 1 of the value hierarchy to determine the fair values of these assets.

Level 2 - Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on quoted prices in markets in which trading occurs infrequently or whose values are based on quoted prices of instruments with similar attributes in active markets. Level 2 inputs include the following:

- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in non-active markets (such as corporate and municipal bonds which trade infrequently);
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability (such as interest rate and currency swaps); and
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the asset or liability (such as certain securities and derivatives).

The carrying value of our Term Loan approximated the fair value as of July 31, 2018, in considering Level 2 inputs within the hierarchy. The carrying value of our 2020 Senior Notes as of July 31, 2018 approximated the fair value in considering Level 2 inputs within the hierarchy as our 2020 Senior Notes are not frequently traded. The fair value of our interest rate swap was estimated by a third party using inputs that are observable or that can be corroborated by observable market data, such as interest rate yield curves, and, therefore, is classified within Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. For more information regarding the interest rate swap, refer to Note 5 - Notes, Loans Payable, and Financing Arrangements.

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Level 3 - Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement. These inputs reflect our assumptions about the assumptions a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability.

The acquisition-related contingent consideration liability represents the estimated fair value of additional future earn-outs payable for acquisitions of businesses that included earn-out clauses. The valuation of the contingent consideration will be evaluated on an ongoing basis and is based on management estimates and entity-specific assumptions which are considered Level 3 inputs.

In connection with our acquisition of substantially all the net assets of Ultimate Survival Technologies, Inc. in fiscal 2017, up to an additional $\$ 2.0$ million may be paid by us over a period of two years, contingent upon the financial performance of the acquired business. The valuation of this contingent consideration liability was established in accordance with ASC 805 - Business Combinations. The initial fair value of this contingent consideration liability was $\$ 1.7$ million. Based on the current forecasted revenue, during fiscal 2018, we recorded a $\$ 1.6$ million reduction in the fair value of this contingent consideration liability because we do not expect that the acquired business will achieve the performance metrics. This reduction was recorded in other income on the condensed consolidated statements of income. As of July 31, 2018, the fair value of this contingent liability was $\$ 60,000$, which was recorded as a noncurrent liability.

In connection with the Gemtech acquisition, up to a maximum of $\$ 17.1$ million may be paid contingent upon the cumulative three year sales volume of the acquired business. The valuation of this contingent consideration liability was established in accordance with ASC 805 - Business Combinations. Based on current forecasted revenue, we believe it is unlikely that the acquired business will achieve the performance metrics. Therefore, as of July 31, 2018, the contingent liability was recorded at a fair value of $\$ 100,000$ in non-current liabilities.

## (8) Inventories:

The following table sets forth a summary of inventories, net of reserves, stated at lower of cost or net realizable value, as of July 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018 (in thousands):

|  | July 31, 2018 |  | April 30, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finished goods | \$ | 107,916 | \$ | 91,480 |
| Finished parts |  | 39,577 |  | 42,075 |
| Work in process |  | 6,107 |  | 7,657 |
| Raw material |  | 13,291 |  | 12,141 |
| Total inventories | \$ | 166,891 | \$ | 153,353 |

## (9) Intangible Assets:

The following table presents a summary of intangible assets as of July 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018 (in thousands):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | April 30, 2018 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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We amortize intangible assets with determinable lives over a weighted-average period of approximately five years. The weighted-average periods of amortization by intangible asset class is approximately five years for customer relationships, six years for developed technology, and five years for patents, trademarks, and trade names. Amortization expense, excluding amortization of deferred financing costs, amounted to $\$ 5.4$ million and $\$ 5.7$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Estimated amortization expense of intangible assets for the remainder of fiscal 2019 and succeeding fiscal years is as follows:

| Fiscal | Amount |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2019 | \$ | 16,449 |
| 2020 |  | 19,114 |
| 2021 |  | 16,506 |
| 2022 |  | 14,125 |
| 2023 |  | 11,762 |
| Thereafter |  | 28,393 |
| Total | \$ | 106,349 |

On an annual basis, or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the asset might be impaired, we evaluate the fair value of the definite and indefinite-lived intangible assets to determine if an impairment charge is required. We performed our most recent annual impairment review as of February 1, 2018. There were no events or changes in circumstances that would indicate the fair value of intangible assets was reduced below its carrying value during the three months ended July 31, 2018, and therefore intangible assets were not tested for impairment.

## (10) Accrued Expenses:

The following table sets forth other accrued expenses as of July 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018 (in thousands):

|  | July 31, 2018 |  | April 30, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accrued rebates and promotions | \$ | 17,073 | \$ | 21,339 |
| Accrued employee benefits |  | 6,079 |  | 5,741 |
| Accrued professional fees |  | 2,629 |  | 2,332 |
| Accrued distributor incentives |  | 2,080 |  | 1,502 |
| Interest payable |  | 1,707 |  | 930 |
| Accrued taxes other than income |  | 1,529 |  | 3,933 |
| Accrued commissions |  | 1,559 |  | 1,342 |
| Current portion of capital lease obligation |  | 288 |  | 431 |
| Accrued other |  | 4,580 |  | 4,082 |
| Total accrued expenses | \$ | 37,524 | \$ | 41,632 |

## (11) Stockholders' Equity:

## Treasury Stock

During fiscal 2017, our board of directors authorized the repurchase of up to $\$ 50.0$ million of our common stock, subject to certain conditions, in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions until March 28, 2019. As of July 31, 2018, there were no share repurchases under this stock repurchase program.

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## Earnings per Share

The following table provides a reconciliation of the net income/(loss) amounts and weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares used to determine basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except per share data):

|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  |  |  |  | 2017 |  |  |  |  |
|  | NetIncome |  | Shares | Per Share Amount |  | Net Income |  | Shares | Per Share Amount |  |
| Basic earnings | \$ | 7,645 | 54,345 | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | $(2,165)$ | 53,905 | \$ | (0.04) |
| Effect of dilutive stock awards |  | - | 586 |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| Diluted earnings | \$ | 7,645 | 54,931 | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | $(2,165)$ | 53,905 | \$ | (0.04) |

All of our outstanding stock options and restricted stock units, or RSUs, were included in the computation of diluted earnings per share for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017.

## Incentive Stock and Employee Stock Purchase Plans

We have two stock incentive plans: the 2004 Incentive Stock Plan and the 2013 Incentive Stock Plan. New grants under the 2004 Incentive Stock Plan have not been made since the approval of the 2013 Incentive Stock Plan at our September 23, 2013 annual meeting of stockholders. All new grants covering all participants are issued under the 2013 Incentive Stock Plan. Except in specific circumstances, grants vest over a period of three or four years and stock options are exercisable for a period of 10 years from the date of grant. The plan also permits the grant of awards to non-employees, which our board of directors has authorized in the past.

The number of shares and weighted average exercise prices of stock options for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 were as follows:

|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  |  | 2017 |  |  |
|  | Shares | Weighted Average Exercise Price |  | Shares | Weighted Average Exercise Price |  |
| Options outstanding, beginning of year | 316,160 | \$ | 6.69 | 335,160 | \$ | 6.58 |
| Exercised during the period | $(17,399)$ |  | 7.98 | - |  | - |
| Options outstanding, end of period | 298,761 | \$ | 6.61 | 335,160 | \$ | 6.58 |
| Weighted average remaining contractual life | 2.86 years |  |  | 3.76 years |  |  |
| Options exercisable, end of period | 298,761 | \$ | 6.61 | 335,160 | \$ | 6.58 |
| Weighted average remaining contractual life | 2.86 years |  |  | 3.76 years |  |  |

The aggregate intrinsic value of outstanding and exercisable stock options as of July 31, 2018 and 2017 was $\$ 853,000$ and $\$ 4.7$ million, respectively. The aggregate intrinsic value of the stock options exercised for the three months ended July 31,2018 was $\$ 76,000$. There were no stock options exercised for the three months ended July 31, 2017. At July 31, 2018, there were no unrecognized compensation costs of outstanding stock options.

We have an Employee Stock Purchase Plan, or ESPP, in which each participant is granted an option to purchase our common stock on each subsequent exercise date during the offering period (as such terms are defined in the ESPP) in accordance with the terms of the ESPP.

The total stock-based compensation expense, including stock options, purchases under our ESPP, RSUs, and performance-based RSUs, or PSUs, was $\$ 2.0$ million and $\$ 1.9$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Stock-based

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compensation expense is included in cost of sales, sales and marketing, research and development, and general and administrative expenses.

We grant service-based RSUs to employees and directors. The awards are made at no cost to the recipient. An RSU represents the right to receive one share of our common stock and does not carry voting or dividend rights. Except in specific circumstances, RSU grants to employees vest over a period of four years with one-fourth of the units vesting on each anniversary of the grant date. The aggregate fair value of our RSU grants is amortized to compensation expense over the vesting period.

We grant PSUs to our executive officers and certain management employees who are not executive officers. The PSUs vest, and the fair value of such PSUs will be recognized, over the corresponding three-year performance period.

During the three months ended July 31, 2018, we granted an aggregate of 140,771 service-based RSUs to non-executive officer employees. Compensation expense recognized related to grants of RSUs and PSUs was $\$ 1.8$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018. During the three months ended July 31, 2018, we cancelled 112,000 PSUs as a result of the performance metric not being met and 6,180 service-based RSUs as a result of the service condition not being met. In connection with the vesting of RSUs, during the three months ended July 31, 2018, we delivered common stock to our employees, including our executive officers, with a total market value of $\$ 1.7$ million.

During the three months ended July 31, 2017, we granted an aggregate of 164,180 service-based RSUs to non-executive officer employees. In addition, in connection with a 2014 grant of 105,500 PSUs (i.e., the target amount granted), which achieved $115.2 \%$ of the targeted award, or the maximum award possible, we vested and delivered awards totaling 121,504 shares to certain of our executive officers. Compensation expense recognized related to grants of RSUs and PSUs was $\$ 1.7$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2017. We delivered common stock to our employees, including our executive officers, during the three months ended July 31, 2017 under vested RSUs and PSUs with a total market value of $\$ 1.7$ million.

A summary of activity for unvested RSUs and PSUs for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  |  | 2017 |  |  |
|  | Total \# of <br> Restricted <br> Stock Units | Weighted <br> Average <br> Grant Date <br> Fair Value |  | Total \# of Restricted Stock Units | Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value |  |
| RSUs and PSUs outstanding, beginning of period | 1,442,316 | \$ | 17.80 | 1,428,848 | \$ | 18.46 |
| Awarded | 140,771 |  | 12.35 | 180,184 |  | 23.57 |
| Vested | $(146,523)$ |  | 18.78 | $(247,491)$ |  | 16.94 |
| Forfeited | $(118,180)$ |  | 15.53 | $(92,902)$ |  | 12.71 |
| RSUs and PSUs outstanding, end of period | 1,318,384 | \$ | 17.31 | 1,268,639 | \$ | 19.91 |

As of July 31, 2018, there was $\$ 9.3$ million of unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested RSUs and PSUs. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average remaining contractual term of 1.8 years.

## (12) Income Taxes:

Income tax provisions for interim periods are based on estimated effective annual income tax rates and include federal and state income taxes.

On December 22, 2017, the U.S. federal government enacted comprehensive tax legislation with the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, or Tax Reform, which makes broad and complex changes to the U.S. tax code. Tax Reform significantly revised the corporate federal income tax by, among other things, lowering the corporate federal income tax rate, limiting various deductions, and repealing the domestic manufacturing deduction. We expect to see net benefits from the lower federal tax rate, although there are offsetting effects from other components of Tax Reform.

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Tax Reform reduced the U.S. federal statutory income tax rate from $35 \%$ to $21 \%$ generally effective for tax years beginning on or after January 1 , 2018. Our U.S. federal statutory tax rate will be 21.0\% in fiscal 2019.

On December 22, 2017, the SEC issued Staff Accounting Bulletin 118, or SAB118, that provides additional guidance allowing companies to use a measurement period, similar to that used in business combinations, to account for the impacts of Tax Reform in their financial statements. In accordance with SAB 118, to the extent that a company's accounting for certain income tax effects of the Tax Reform is incomplete, but the company is able to determine a reasonable estimate, it must record a provisional estimate in its financial statements. We have accounted for the impacts of Tax Reform to the extent a reasonable estimate could be made during the fiscal year ended April 30, 2019. We will continue to refine our estimates throughout the measurement period or until the accounting is complete.

We estimated the impact of Tax Reform, based on currently available information and interpretations of the law, to be a benefit to us of $\$ 8.7$ million, which was included in our fiscal 2018 tax benefit. The majority of the tax benefit is due to remeasurement of deferred tax assets and liabilities at lower enacted corporate federal tax rates, which did not have a cash impact on fiscal 2018. The actual impact of Tax Reform may differ from this estimate, possibly materially, because of, among other things, changes in interpretations and assumptions we have made, guidance that may be issued, and actions we may take as a result of Tax Reform.

The income tax provisions represented effective tax rates of $33.3 \%$ and $49.6 \%$ for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 , respectively.

## (13) Commitments and Contingencies:

## Litigation

In January 2018, Gemini Technologies, Incorporated, or Gemini, commenced an action against us and Smith \& Wesson Corp. in the United States District Court for the District of Idaho, or District Court. The complaint alleges, among other things, that the defendants breached the earn-out and other provisions of the Asset Purchase Agreement and ancillary agreements between the parties in connection with Smith \& Wesson Corp.'s acquisition of the Gemtech business from Gemini. The complaint seeks a declaratory judgment interpreting various terms of the Asset Purchase Agreement and damages in the sum of $\$ 18.6$ million. In May 2018, the District Court dismissed the complaint on the grounds of forum non conveniens. In June 2018, Gemini appealed the decision dismissing its complaint to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. We believe the claims asserted in the complaint have no merit, and we intend to aggressively defend this action.

We are a defendant in seven product liability cases and are aware of seven other product liability claims, primarily alleging defective product design, defective manufacturing, or failure to provide adequate warnings. In addition, we are a co-defendant in a case filed on August 27 , 1999 by the city of Gary, Indiana against numerous firearm manufacturers, distributors, and dealers seeking to recover monetary damages, as well as injunctive relief, allegedly arising out of the misuse of firearms by third parties. In January 2018, the trial court granted defendants' Motion for Judgement on the Pleadings, dismissing the case in its entirety. In February 2018, plaintiffs appealed the dismissal to the Indiana Court of Appeals. In May 2018, we were named in an action related to the Parkland, Florida shooting, filed in the Circuit Court, Broward County, Florida, seeking a declaratory judgement that a Florida statute that provides firearm manufacturers and dealers immunity from liability when their legally manufactured and lawfully sold firearms are later used in criminal acts only applies to civil actions commenced by governmental agencies not private litigants. In August 2018, we moved to dismiss the complaint on the grounds that it seeks an impermissible advisory opinion.

We believe that the various allegations as described above are unfounded, and, in addition, that any accident and any results from them or any injuries were due to negligence or misuse of the firearm by the claimant or a third party.

In addition, from time to time, we are involved in lawsuits, claims, investigations, and proceedings, including commercial, environmental, and employment matters, which arise in the ordinary course of business.

The relief sought in individual cases primarily includes compensatory and, sometimes, punitive damages. Certain of the cases and claims seek unspecified compensatory or punitive damages. In others, compensatory damages sought may range from less than $\$ 75,000$ to approximately $\$ 350,000$. In our experience, initial demands do not generally bear a reasonable relationship to the facts and circumstances of a particular matter. We believe that our accruals for product liability cases and claims, as described below, are a reasonable quantitative measure of the cost to us of product liability cases and claims.

## AMERICAN OUTDOORS BRANDS CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2018 and 2017

We are vigorously defending ourselves in the lawsuits to which we are subject. An unfavorable outcome or prolonged litigation could harm our business. Litigation of this nature also is expensive, time consuming, and diverts the time and attention of our management.

We monitor the status of known claims and the related product liability accrual, which includes amounts for defense costs for asserted and unasserted claims. After consultation with litigation counsel and a review of the merit of each claim, we have concluded that we are unable to reasonably estimate the probability or the estimated range of reasonably possible losses related to material adverse judgments related to such claims and, therefore, we have not accrued for any such judgments. In the future, should we determine that a loss (or an additional loss in excess of our accrual) is at least reasonably possible and material, we would then disclose an estimate of the possible loss or range of loss, if such estimate could be made, or disclose that an estimate could not be made. We believe that we have provided adequate accruals for defense costs.

We have recorded our liability for defense costs before consideration for reimbursement from insurance carriers. We have also recorded the amount due as reimbursement under existing policies from the insurance carriers as a receivable shown in other current assets and other assets.

At this time, an estimated range of reasonably possible additional losses relating to unfavorable outcomes cannot be made.

## Leases

In fiscal 2017, we announced a plan to establish a national logistics facility in Boone County, Missouri. We ultimately plan to rely on this logistics facility for substantially all of our product distribution. In fiscal 2018, we broke ground on our new 633,000 square foot facility, which is currently scheduled to be completed and operational in fiscal 2019. The building for our national logistics facility will be treated as a capital lease and will be recorded in construction in progress, offset by a capital lease payable throughout building construction and will have no impact on cash flow. The total cost of the building is estimated to be between $\$ 45.0$ million and $\$ 50.0$ million, of which we expect approximately $\$ 30.0$ million to $\$ 35.0$ million will be recorded as a right of use asset on our condensed consolidated balance sheet when construction is complete. In addition, we expect to spend between $\$ 25.0$ million and $\$ 30.0$ million related to material handling equipment, information technology systems, and other capital projects in support of our national logistics facility. As of July 31, 2018, we have recorded $\$ 34.0$ million in construction in progress, which is included in property, plant, and equipment in our condensed consolidated balance sheet, for costs incurred by the builder relating to the purchase of land and costs related to the design and construction of the building, offset by a $\$ 34.0$ million capital lease payable which is included in capital lease payable, net of current portion, in our condensed consolidated balance sheet.

## (14) Segment Reporting:

We report our results of operations in two segments: (1) Firearms (which includes Firearms and Manufacturing Services divisions) and (2) Outdoor Products \& Accessories (which includes Outdoor Products \& Accessories and Electro-Optics divisions). Our two segments are defined based on the reporting and review process used by the chief operating decision maker, our Chief Executive Officer. The Firearms segment has been determined to be a single operating segment and reporting segment based on our reliance on production metrics, such as gross margin per unit produced, units produced per day, incoming orders per day, and revenue produced by trade channel, all of which are particular to the Firearms segment. The Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment represents two operating segments that have been aggregated into a reportable segment, which are evaluated by a measurement of incoming orders per day and sales and gross margin by customer and brand.

The Firearms segment includes our firearms, services, and other components, which we manufacture or provide at our facilities in Springfield, Massachusetts; Houlton, Maine; Meridian, Idaho; and Deep River, Connecticut, and our firearm products, which we develop, assemble, and market in our Springfield, Massachusetts facility. The Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment includes our accessories products, which we develop, source, market, and distribute at our facilities in Columbia, Missouri and Jacksonville, Florida, and our electro-optics products, which we develop, market, and assemble in our Wilsonville, Oregon facility. We report operating costs based on the activities performed within each segment.

Segment assets are those directly used in or clearly allocable to a reportable segment's operations. Assets by business segment are presented in the following table as of July 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018 (in thousands):

|  | As of July 31, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  | As of April 30, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firearms |  | Outdoor Products \& Accessories |  | Total |  | Firearms |  | Outdoor Products \& Accessories |  | Total |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 330,352 | \$ | 396,493 | \$ | 726,845 | \$ | 346,517 | \$ | 398,543 | \$ | 745,060 |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net |  | 159,669 |  | 13,119 |  | 172,788 |  | 146,154 |  | 12,971 |  | 159,125 |
| Intangibles, net |  | 4,898 |  | 102,556 |  | 107,454 |  | 4,944 |  | 107,816 |  | 112,760 |
| Goodwill |  | 18,406 |  | 172,797 |  | 191,203 |  | 18,490 |  | 172,797 |  | 191,287 |

Results by business segment are presented in the following tables for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2018 (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firearms |  | Outdoor <br> Products \& Accessories |  | Corporate |  | Intersegment Eliminations |  | Total |  |
| Revenue from external customers | \$ | 104,474 | \$ | 34,359 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 138,833 |
| Intersegment revenue |  | 784 |  | 2,897 |  | - |  | $(3,681)$ |  | - |
| Total net sales |  | 105,258 |  | 37,256 |  | - |  | $(3,681)$ |  | 138,833 |
| Cost of sales |  | 70,465 |  | 20,374 |  | - |  | $(4,428)$ |  | 86,411 |
| Gross margin |  | 34,793 |  | 16,882 |  | - |  | 747 |  | 52,422 |
| Operating income/(loss) |  | 14,091 |  | $(2,418)$ |  | $(10,552)$ |  | 12,355 |  | 13,476 |
| Income tax expense/(benefit) |  | 4,124 |  | (426) |  | 114 |  | - |  | 3,812 |


|  | For the Three Months Ended July 31, 2017 (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firearms |  | Outdoor <br>  <br> Accessories |  | Corporate |  | Intersegment Eliminations |  | Total |  |
| Revenue from external customers | \$ | 98,357 | \$ | 30,664 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 129,021 |
| Intersegment revenue |  | 1,081 |  | 1,871 |  | - |  | $(2,952)$ |  | - |
| Total net sales |  | 99,438 |  | 32,535 |  | - |  | $(2,952)$ |  | 129,021 |
| Cost of sales |  | 72,757 |  | 18,432 |  | - |  | $(2,800)$ |  | 88,389 |
| Gross margin |  | 26,681 |  | 14,103 |  | - |  | (152) |  | 40,632 |
| Operating income/(loss) |  | 668 |  | $(4,893)$ |  | $(11,770)$ |  | 12,795 |  | $(3,200)$ |
| Income tax expense/(benefit) |  | 2,395 |  | $(1,636)$ |  | $(2,887)$ |  | - |  | $(2,128)$ |

(a) We allocate all of corporate overhead expenses except for interest and income taxes, such as general and administrative expenses and other corporate-level expenses, to both our Firearms and Outdoor Products \& Accessories segments.

## (15) Subsequent Events:

In August 2018, we announced a plan to transition our Ultimate Survival Technologies, LLC, or UST, business and operations into our Columbia, Missouri facility. That plan includes (i) closing our Jacksonville, Florida facility as part of our previously announced strategy to consolidate warehousing and logistics operations into the national logistics facility that we are constructing in Missouri and (ii) relocating our Jacksonville-based UST sales, marketing, and research and development activities to Columbia, Missouri. In connection with the integration, we expect to incur restructuring charges of approximately $\$ 1.5$ million to $\$ 2.5$ million relating to tangible asset impairment, severance, retention, and relocation beginning in our second quarter of fiscal 2019 and concluding in our first quarter of fiscal 2020, with cash outlays primarily being incurred in our first quarter of fiscal 2020.

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

## Overview

Please refer to the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2018 and our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10Q. This section sets forth key objectives and performance indicators used by us as well as key industry data tracked by us.

We report our results of operations in two segments: (1) Firearms and (2) Outdoor Products \& Accessories.
In fiscal 2018, in two separate transactions, we acquired substantially all of the net assets of Gemini Technologies, Incorporated, or Gemtech, and Bubba Blade branded products and other assets from Fish Tales, LLC. The aggregate purchase price for the two acquisitions was $\$ 23.1$ million, subject to certain adjustments, utilizing a combination of cash on hand and borrowings under our revolving line of credit. Gemtech, based in Meridian, Idaho, is a provider of quality suppressors and accessories for the consumer, law enforcement, and military markets. Fish Tales, LLC, based in Oro Valley, Arizona, was a provider of premium sportsman knives and tools for fishing and hunting, including the premium knife brand Bubba Blade. We collectively refer to the acquisitions of Gemtech and Bubba Blade branded products as the 2018 Acquisitions.

## First Quarter Fiscal 2019 Highlights

Our operating results for the three months ended July 31, 2018 included the following:

- Company net sales were $\$ 138.8$ million, an increase of $\$ 9.8$ million, or $7.6 \%$, from the comparable quarter last year.
- Firearms segment gross sales were $\$ 105.3$ million, which included $\$ 784,000$ of intersegment revenue, an increase of $\$ 5.9$ million, or $5.9 \%$, from the comparable quarter last year.
- Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment gross sales were $\$ 37.3$ million, which included $\$ 2.9$ million of intersegment revenue, an increase of $\$ 4.7$ million, or $14.5 \%$, from the comparable quarter last year. Inorganic gross sales totaled $\$ 1.2$ million, or $3.2 \%$, of gross sales for this segment for the three months ended July 31, 2018. Organic gross sales in this segment grew $10.7 \%$.
- Company gross margin was $37.8 \%$, an increase of $6.3 \%$ from the comparable quarter last year.
- Company net income was $\$ 7.6$ million, or $\$ 0.14$ per diluted share, compared with a net loss of $\$ 2.2$ million, or ( $\$ 0.04$ ) per diluted share, for the comparable quarter last year.


## Results of Operations

## Net Sales

The following table sets forth certain information regarding net sales for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Handguns | \$ | 75,456 | \$ | 74,234 | \$ | 1,222 | 1.6\% |
| Long Guns |  | 21,512 |  | 15,859 |  | 5,653 | 35.6\% |
| Other Products \& Services |  | 7,506 |  | 8,264 |  | (758) | -9.2\% |
| Firearms Segment |  | 104,474 |  | 98,357 |  | 6,117 | 6.2\% |
| Outdoor Products \& Accessories Segment |  | 34,359 |  | 30,664 |  | 3,695 | 12.0\% |
| Total Net Sales | \$ | 138,833 | \$ | 129,021 | \$ | 9,812 | 7.6\% |

Company net sales for the three months ended July 31, 2018 were $\$ 138.8$ million, an increase of $\$ 9.8$ million, or $7.6 \%$, over net sales of $\$ 129.0$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2017. Net sales for our Firearms segment for the three months ended July 31, 2018 increased 6.2\% over the comparable quarter last year partially due to a change in accounting standards that impacted the timing of revenue recognition when shipping promotional products. Had this new standard been in place during the three months ended July 31, 2017, we would have reported net sales for our Firearms segment of $\$ 105.7$ million, or $\$ 7.4$ million of additional revenue, for the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Therefore, absent the change in accounting standards, net sales for our Firearms segment of $\$ 104.5$ million was relatively flat when compared to $\$ 105.7$ million in spite of a $\$ 10.6$ million reduction in promotional consumer rebates, which increased our average selling price in the current quarter. Notwithstanding the increase in net sales, actual unit shipments into the consumer channel for certain of our handgun products decreased from the comparable quarter last year as customer
orders softened, likely as a result of reduced political pressures on firearm laws and regulations (as indicated by a $10.1 \%$ reduction in total adjusted background checks reported in the National Instant Criminal Background Check System). Our handgun product revenue increased $\$ 1.2$ million, or $1.6 \%$, over the comparable quarter last year primarily as a result of lower consumer rebates on our polymer pistols and the recognition of deferred revenue on shipments of promotional products, partially offset by lower shipments of concealed carry M\&P branded polymer pistols and Performance Center branded polymer pistols. Revenue for our long guns increased $\$ 5.7$ million, or $35.6 \%$, over the comparable quarter last year primarily as a result of higher demand for modern sporting rifles. New products, defined as any new SKU not shipped in the comparable quarter last year, represented $28.5 \%$ of firearm revenue for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and included our new concealed carry M\&P branded polymer pistol and many other product line extensions for our M\&P and Thompson/Center Arms branded products. The reduction in the number of units sold negatively impacted firearm revenue by $13.7 \%$.

As expected, our inventory levels increased during the three months ended July 31, 2018 as a result of the preparation for the fall hunting and holiday seasons and a planned inventory build to reduce the risk of shipping complications at the time that our national logistics facility in Boone County, Missouri becomes operational. While inventory levels, both internally and in the distribution channel, in excess of demand may negatively impact future operating results, it is difficult to forecast the potential impact of distributor inventories on future revenue and income as demand is impacted by many factors, including seasonality, new product introductions, news events, political events, and consumer tastes.

Net sales for our Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment for the three months ended July 31, 2018 increased $12.0 \%$ over the comparable quarter last year. Organic revenue in this segment increased $\$ 2.5$ million, or $8.1 \%$, over the comparable quarter last year primarily because of lower promotional activity and product mix. During the three months ended July 31, 2018, inorganic net sales totaled $\$ 1.2$ million, which represented $3.5 \%$ of net sales for this segment. Net sales for our Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment was $24.7 \%$ of total company net sales compared with $23.8 \%$ in the comparable quarter last year.

The following table sets forth certain information regarding trade channel net sales for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sporting Goods Distribution Channel | \$ | 122,451 | \$ | 109,064 | \$ | 13,387 | 12.3\% |
| Professional Channel |  | 12,720 |  | 15,139 |  | $(2,419)$ | -16.0\% |
| Other Products \& Services |  | 3,662 |  | 4,818 |  | $(1,156)$ | -24.0\% |
| Total Net Sales | \$ | 138,833 | \$ | 129,021 | \$ | 9,812 | 7.6\% |

We include domestic handgun, long gun, and parts revenue as well as revenue from Outdoor Products \& Accessories in our sporting goods distribution channel. We include international and law enforcement handgun, long gun, and handcuff revenue in our professional channel, and we include specialty services and plastic injection molding revenue in other products and services.

The following table sets forth certain information regarding firearm units shipped by trade channel for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (units in thousands):

| Total Units Shipped | 2018 | 2017 | \# Change | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Handguns | 237 | 306 | (69) | -22.5\% |
| Long Guns | 66 | 51 | 15 | 29.4\% |
| Sporting Goods Distribution Channel Units Shipped | 2018 | 2017 | \# Change | \% Change |
| Handguns | 214 | 274 | (60) | -21.9\% |
| Long Guns | 62 | 45 | 17 | 37.8\% |
| Professional Channel Units Shipped | 2018 | 2017 | \# Change | \% Change |
| Handguns | 23 | 32 | (9) | -28.1\% |
| Long Guns | 4 | 6 | (2) | -33.3\% |

Notwithstanding an increase in revenue for handguns over the comparable quarter last year, total unit shipments for handguns declined because of lower consumer rebates that increased our average selling price as well as the recognition of deferred revenue on shipments of promotional products. Total unit shipments and revenue for long guns increased primarily as a result of increased demand for modern sporting rifles.

## Cost of Sales and Gross Profit

The following tables set forth certain information regarding cost of sales and gross profit for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

| Total Company | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost of sales | \$ | 86,411 | \$ | 88,389 | \$ | $(1,978)$ | -2.2\% |
| Gross profit | \$ | 52,422 | \$ | 40,632 | \$ | 11,790 | 29.0\% |
| \% of net sales (gross margin) |  | 37.8\% |  | 31.5\% |  |  |  |
| Firearms Segment | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| Cost of sales | \$ | 67,901 | \$ | 71,456 | \$ | $(3,555)$ | -5.0\% |
| Gross profit | \$ | 36,573 | \$ | 26,901 | \$ | 9,672 | 36.0\% |
| \% of net sales (gross margin) |  | 35.0\% |  | 27.4\% |  |  |  |
| Outdoor Products \& Accessories Segment | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| Cost of sales | \$ | 18,510 | \$ | 16,933 | \$ | 1,577 | 9.3\% |
| Gross profit | \$ | 15,849 | \$ | 13,731 | \$ | 2,118 | 15.4\% |
| \% of net sales (gross margin) |  | 46.1\% |  | 44.8\% |  |  |  |

Gross margin for the three months ended July 31, 2018 for our Firearms segment increased by $7.6 \%$ over the comparable quarter last year, primarily because of a combination of lower promotional product discounts, consumer rebates, and favorable manufacturing spending, which favorably impacted Firearms gross margin by $18.5 \%$. The favorable impacts to Firearms gross margin were partially offset by decreased production volumes and unfavorable manufacturing fixed cost absorption, which negatively impacted Firearms gross margin by 9.2\%.

Gross margin for the three months ended July 31, 2018 for our Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment increased $1.3 \%$ over the comparable quarter last year primarily because of a change in product mix and lower promotional activity. Our Outdoor Products \& Accessories segment favorably impacted total company gross margin by $2.8 \%$ for the three months ended July 31, 2018.

## Operating Expenses

The following table sets forth certain information regarding operating expenses for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Research and development | \$ | 2,810 | \$ | 2,786 | \$ | 24 | 0.9\% |
| Selling and marketing |  | 11,615 |  | 11,718 |  | (103) | -0.9\% |
| General and administrative |  | 24,521 |  | 29,328 |  | $(4,807)$ | -16.4\% |
| Total operating expenses | \$ | 38,946 | \$ | 43,832 | \$ | $(4,886)$ | -11.1\% |
| \% of net sales |  | 28.1\% |  | 34.0\% |  |  |  |

Operating expenses decreased $\$ 4.8$ million from the comparable quarter last year. General and administrative expenses decreased as a result of a $\$ 1.5$ million decrease in professional fees, $\$ 1.3$ million of reduced compensation related expenses, and a $\$ 950,000$ lower donation to the National Rifle Association, partially because of the timing of payments.

## Operating Income/(Loss)

The following table sets forth certain information regarding operating income/(loss) for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating income/(loss) | \$ | 13,476 | \$ | $(3,200)$ | \$ | 16,676 | -521.1\% |
| \% of net sales (operating margin) |  | 9.7\% |  | -2.5\% |  |  |  |

Operating income for the three months ended July 31 , 2018 was $\$ 13.5$ million, an increase of $\$ 16.7$ million over the comparable quarter last year, primarily because of a combination of lower promotional product discounts, consumer rebates, favorable manufacturing spending, a decrease in professional fees, and reduced compensation related expenses, partially offset by decreased production volumes and unfavorable manufacturing fixed cost absorption.

## Other Income/(Expense)

The following table sets forth certain information regarding operating income/(expense) for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):


Other income/(expense) decreased from the comparable quarter last year as a result of a $\$ 1.3$ million adjustment in the contingent consideration liability in connection with the acquisition of Ultimate Survival Technologies, Inc. in fiscal 2017.

## Interest Expense

The following table sets forth certain information regarding interest expense for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest expense | \$ | $(2,001)$ | \$ | $(2,391)$ | \$ | 390 | -16.3\% |

Interest expense decreased by $\$ 390,000$ from the comparable quarter last year as a result of lower overall outstanding debt during the three months ended July 31, 2018.

## Income Taxes

The following table sets forth certain information regarding income tax expense for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income tax (benefit)/expense | \$ | 3,812 | \$ | $(2,128)$ | \$ | 5,940 | -279.1\% |
| \% of income from operations (effective tax rate) |  | 33.3\% |  | 49.6\% |  |  | -16.3\% |

The effective tax rates were $33.3 \%$ and $49.6 \%$ for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The decrease in the effective tax rate from the comparable quarter last year is primarily because of the effects of the Tax Cuts and Job Act of 2017 which reduced the U.S. federal statutory income tax rate from $35 \%$ to $21 \%$ effective January 1,2018 , offset by the tax effect of stock compensation that is treated as a discrete item.

## Net Income/(Loss)

The following table sets forth certain information regarding net income/(loss) and the related per share data for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands, except per share data):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income/(loss) | \$ | 7,645 | \$ | $(2,165)$ | \$ | 9,810 | -453.1\% |
| Net income/(loss) per share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | (0.04) | \$ | 0.18 | -450.0\% |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.14 | \$ | (0.04) | \$ | 0.18 | -450.0\% |

Net income was $\$ 7.6$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018 compared with a net loss of $\$ 2.2$ million in the comparable quarter last year, primarily resulting from increased revenue resulting from lower promotional product discounts, consumer rebates, the favorable impacts on gross margin, and the reduced operating expenses, discussed above. This was offset by decreased production volumes and unfavorable manufacturing fixed cost absorption, discussed above.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our principal cash requirements are to (1) finance the growth of our operations, including working capital and capital expenditures, (2) service our existing debt, and (3) fund any potential acquisitions. Capital expenditures for material handling equipment and other capital projects to support our national logistics facility, various information technology projects, and tooling for new product offerings represent important cash needs for the remainder of fiscal 2019.

The following table sets forth certain cash flow information for the three months ended July 31, 2018 and 2017 (dollars in thousands):

|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating activities | \$ | 10,639 | \$ | $(34,492)$ | \$ | 45,131 | -130.8\% |
| Investing activities |  | $(7,108)$ |  | $(4,788)$ |  | 2,320 | 48.5\% |
| Financing activities |  | $(27,153)$ |  | 21,103 |  | 48,256 | -228.7\% |
| Total cash flow | \$ | $(23,622)$ | \$ | $(18,177)$ | \$ | 95,707 | 526.5\% |

## Operating Activities

On an annual basis, operating activities generally represent the principal source of our cash flow.
Cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 10.6$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018 compared with a cash usage of $\$ 34.5$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2017. Cash provided by operating activities for the three months ended July 31, 2018 was impacted by net income before depreciation and amortization of $\$ 20.5$ million and $\$ 15.2$ million of decreased accounts receivable due to the timing of customer payments. Cash generated by operating activities was partially offset by $\$ 13.5$ million of increased inventory because of a build in inventory that is typical during the slow summer months, $\$ 8.6$ million reduction in accrued expenses because of decreased promotional product discounts and consumer rebate accruals, and $\$ 3.9$ million of reduced accounts payable because of the timing of payments. We anticipate that inventory levels may continue to increase due to a planned inventory build to reduce the risk of potential shipping complications that may arise when our national logistics facility becomes operational.

## Investing Activities

Cash used in investing activities decreased $\$ 2.3$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018 compared with the comparable quarter last year. We recorded capital expenditures of $\$ 6.9$ million during the three months ended July 31, 2018, $\$ 2.2$ million lower than the prior year comparable period. Excluding spending related to our national logistics facility, we currently expect to spend approximately $\$ 20.0$ million to $\$ 25.0$ million on capital expenditures in fiscal 2019. Including spending related to our national logistics facility, we currently expect to spend between $\$ 45.0$ million to $\$ 50.0$ million, an increase of $\$ 26.5$ million to $\$ 31.5$ million, respectively, over the $\$ 18.5$ million spent in fiscal 2018 . The building for our national logistics facility will be treated as a capital lease and will be recorded in construction in progress, offset by a capital lease payable throughout building construction and will have no impact on cash flow. As of July 31, 2018, we have recorded $\$ 34.0$ million in construction in progress, which is included in property, plant, and equipment in our condensed consolidated balance sheet, for costs incurred by the builder relating to the purchase of land and costs related to the design and construction of the building, offset by a $\$ 22.0$ million capital lease payable, which is included in capital lease payable, net of current portion, in our condensed consolidated balance sheet. The total cost of the building is estimated to be between $\$ 45.0$ million and $\$ 50.0$ million, of which we expect approximately $\$ 30.0$ million to $\$ 35.0$ million will be recorded as a right of use asset on our condensed consolidated balance sheet when construction is complete. In addition, we expect to spend between $\$ 25.0$ million and $\$ 30.0$ million related to material handling equipment, information technology systems, and other capital projects in support of our national logistics facility.

## Financing Activities

Cash used in financing activities was $\$ 27.2$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2018 compared with cash provided by financing activities of $\$ 21.1$ million for the three months ended July 31, 2017. Cash provided by financing activities during the three months ended July 31, 2018 was primarily a result of $\$ 25.0$ million of payments on our revolving line of credit and principal payments on our Term Loan.

Credit Facilities - On June 15, 2015, we and certain of our domestic subsidiaries entered into an unsecured credit facility, or the Credit Agreement, with TD Bank, N.A. and other lenders, or the Lenders, which included a $\$ 175.0$ million revolving line of credit, or the Revolving Line, and a $\$ 105.0$ million term loan, or the Term Loan, of which $\$ 86.1$ million remains outstanding as of July 31, 2018. The Revolving Line provides for availability for general corporate purposes, with borrowings to bear interest at a variable rate equal to LIBOR or prime plus an applicable margin based on our consolidated leverage ratio, at our election. On October 27, 2016, we entered into a second amendment to our Credit Agreement, or the Second Amendment, which, among other things, increased the Revolving Line to $\$ 350.0$ million, increased the option to expand the credit commitment to an additional $\$ 150.0$ million, and extended the maturity of the Revolving Line from June 15, 2020 to October 27, 2021. Other than the changes described in the Second Amendment, we otherwise remain subject to the terms of the Credit Agreement, as described below. We incurred \$525,000 of debt issuance costs related to this amendment and have recorded these costs in notes and loans payable in the condensed consolidated balance sheet.

We were required to obtain interest rate protection on the Term Loan covering not less than $75 \%$ of the aggregate outstanding principal balance of the Term Loan. Accordingly, on June 18, 2015, we entered into an interest rate swap agreement, which expires on June 15, 2020, that covered 100\% of the $\$ 105.0$ million of floating rate debt. On July 6, 2015, we executed an interest rate swap pursuant to such agreement, which requires us to pay interest at a defined rate of $1.56 \%$ while receiving interest at a defined variable rate equal to the one-month LIBOR rate. This swap, when combined with the applicable margin based on our consolidated leverage ratio, effectively fixed our interest rate on the Term Loan, which is subject to change based on changes in our consolidated leverage ratio. As of July 31, 2018, our interest rate on the Term Loan was 4.32\%.

As of July 31, 2018, the interest rate swap was considered effective and had no effect on earnings. The fair value of the interest rate swap on July 31, 2018 was an asset of $\$ 2.0$ million and was recorded in other assets on our condensed consolidated balance sheet. We do not expect the interest rate swap to have any material impact on earnings within the next 12 months.

2018 Senior Notes - During fiscal 2015, we issued an aggregate of $\$ 75.0$ million of $5.000 \%$ Senior Notes due 2018, or the 2018 Senior Notes, to various institutional investors pursuant to the terms and conditions of an indenture and purchase agreements. The 2018 Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of $5.000 \%$ per annum payable on January 15 and July 15 of each year, beginning on January 15, 2015. We incurred $\$ 2.3$ million of debt issuance costs related to the issuance of the 2018 Senior Notes. As discussed below, the 2018 Senior Notes were redeemed on March 8, 2018 with proceeds from the issuance of $5.000 \%$ Senior Notes due 2020, or the 2020 Senior Notes. As part of the redemption, in fiscal 2018, we wrote off $\$ 226,000$ of debt issuance costs related to the 2018 Senior Notes.

2020 Senior Notes - On February 28, 2018, we issued an aggregate of $\$ 75.0$ million of the 2020 Senior Notes to various institutional investors pursuant to the terms and conditions of an indenture, or the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture, and purchase agreements. The 2020 Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of $5.000 \%$ per annum payable on February 28 and August 28 of each year, beginning on August 28, 2018. We incurred $\$ 158,000$ of debt issuance costs related to the issuance of the 2020 Senior Notes.

At any time prior to February 28, 2019, we may, at our option, upon not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice, redeem all or a portion of the 2020 Senior Notes at a redemption price of $102.500 \%$ of the principal amount of the 2020 Senior Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest as of the applicable redemption date. On or after February 28, 2019, we may, at our option, upon not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice, redeem all or a portion of the 2020 Senior Notes at a redemption price of $100.000 \%$ of the principal amount of the 2020 Senior Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest as of the applicable redemption date. Subject to certain restrictions and conditions, we may be required to make an offer to repurchase the 2020 Senior Notes from the holders of the 2020 Senior Notes in connection with a change of control or disposition of assets. If not redeemed by us or repaid pursuant to the holders’ right to require repurchase, the 2020 Senior Notes mature on August 28, 2020.

The 2020 Senior Notes are general, unsecured obligations of our company. The 2020 Senior Notes Indenture contains certain affirmative and negative covenants, including limitations on restricted payments (such as share repurchases, dividends, and early payment of indebtedness), limitations on indebtedness, limitations on the sale of assets, and limitations on liens. Payments that would otherwise be characterized as restricted payments are permitted under the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture in an amount not to exceed $50 \%$ of our consolidated net income for the period from the issue date to the date of the restricted payment, provided that at the time of making such payments, (a) no default has occurred or would result from the making of such payments, and (b) we are able to satisfy the debt incurrence test under the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture, or the 2020 Senior Notes Lifetime Aggregate Limit. In addition, the 2020 Senior Notes Indenture provides for other exceptions to the restricted payments covenant, each of which are independent of the 2020 Senior Notes Lifetime Aggregate Limit. Among such exceptions are (i) the ability to make share repurchases each fiscal year in an amount not to exceed the lesser of (A) $\$ 50.0$ million in any fiscal year or (B) $75.0 \%$ of our consolidated net income for the previous four consecutive published fiscal quarters prior to the date of the determination of such consolidated net income, and (ii) share repurchases over the life of the 2020 Senior Notes in an aggregate amount not to exceed $\$ 75.0$ million.

The Credit Agreement for our credit facility contains financial covenants relating to maintaining maximum leverage and minimum debt service coverage. The 2020 Senior Notes Indenture contains a financial covenant relating to times interest earned. We were in compliance with all debt covenants as of July 31, 2018.

During fiscal 2017, our board of directors authorized the repurchase of up to $\$ 50.0$ million of our common stock, subject to certain conditions, in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions until March 28, 2019. As of July 31, 2018, there were no purchases under this stock repurchase program.

Our future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including net sales, the timing and extent of spending to support product development efforts, the expansion of sales and marketing activities, the timing of introductions of new products and enhancements to existing products, the costs to ensure access to adequate manufacturing capacity, the construction of our national logistics facility, and any acquisitions or strategic investments that we may determine to make. Further equity or debt financing may
not be available to us on acceptable terms or at all. If sufficient funds are not available or are not available on acceptable terms, our ability to take advantage of unexpected business opportunities or to respond to competitive pressures could be limited or severely constrained.

As of July 31, 2018, we had $\$ 25.2$ million in cash and cash equivalents on hand. Based upon our current working capital position, current operating plans, and expected business conditions, we believe that our existing capital resources and credit facilities will be adequate to fund our operations, including our outstanding debt and other commitments, for the next 12 months.

## Other Matters

## Critical Accounting Policies

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. Significant accounting policies are disclosed in Note 3 of the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2018. The most significant areas involving our judgments and estimates are described in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2018, to which there have been no material changes. Actual results could differ from our estimates.

## Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The nature and impact of recent accounting pronouncements, if any, is discussed in Note 2-Basis of Presentation to our condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report, which is incorporated herein by reference.

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

During the period ended July 31, 2018, we did not enter into or transact any forward option contracts nor did we have any forward contracts outstanding. We enter into derivative financial instruments, such as interest rate swaps, in order to mitigate our interest rate risk associated with our variable rate debt. We may be exposed to credit and market risks, including, but not limited to, the failure of any counterparty to perform under the terms of the derivative contract or the adverse effect on the value of the financial instrument resulting from a change in interest rates. As of July 31, 2018, we have an interest rate swap agreement outstanding, which matures on June 15, 2020 and hedges the variable interest on our Term Loan. The outstanding balance of the Term Loan was $\$ 86.1$ million, and the aggregate net fair value of the interest rate swap was $\$ 2.0$ million as of July 31, 2018. The fair value of this interest rate swap agreement is dependent upon existing market interest rates and swap spreads. We do not anticipate future changes in interest rates to have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements. As of July 31, 2018, the effective interest rate of our Term Loan was 4.32\%.

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, we conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act). Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of July 31, 2018, our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act was recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in SEC rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of July 31, 2018, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at a reasonable assurance level in that they were reasonably designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act (i) is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC, and (ii) is accumulated and communicated to management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting during the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The nature of legal proceedings against us is discussed in Note 13 -Commitments and Contingencies to our condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report, which is incorporated herein by reference.

## Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

During fiscal 2017, our board of directors authorized the repurchase of up to $\$ 50.0$ million of our common stock, subject to certain conditions, in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions until March 28, 2019. As of July 31, 2018, we have made no purchases under this stock repurchase program.

## Item 6. Exhibits

The exhibits listed on the Index to Exhibits (immediately preceding the signatures section of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q) are included herewith or incorporated herein by reference.

31.1 Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a)Certification of Principal Executive Officer<br>$31.2 \quad$ Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a)Certification of Principal Financial Officer<br>101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document<br>101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document<br>101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document<br>101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document<br>101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 30, 2018

Date: August 30, 2018

AMERICAN OUTDOOR BRANDS CORPORATION, a Nevada corporation

By: /s/P. James Debney
P. James Debney

President and Chief Executive Officer
By: /s/ Jeffrey D. Buchanan
Jeffrey D. Buchanan
Executive Vice President,
Chief Financial Officer, Chief Administrative Officer, and Treasurer

## CERTIFICATION

## I, P. James Debney, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of American Outdoor Brands Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

By: /s/ P. James Debney
P. James Debney

President and Chief Executive Officer

## CERTIFICATION

I, Jeffrey D. Buchanan, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of American Outdoor Brands Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

By: $\frac{\text { /s/ Jeffrey D. Buchanan }}{\text { Jeffrey D. Buchanan }}$
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, Chief
Administrative Officer, and Treasurer

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of American Outdoor Brands Corporation (the "Company") for the quarterly period ended July 31, 2018 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, P. James Debney, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, to the best of my knowledge and belief, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:
(i) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. $78 \mathrm{~m}(\mathrm{a})$ or 78o(d)); and
(ii) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

By: /s/P. James Debney
P. James Debney

President and Chief Executive Officer

## Date: August 30, 2018

This certification accompanies the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to which it relates, is not deemed filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of American Outdoor Brands Corporation under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (whether made before or after the date of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q), irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of American Outdoor Brands Corporation (the "Company") for the quarterly period ended July 31, 2018 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Jeffrey D. Buchanan, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, to the best of my knowledge and belief, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 , that:
(i) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. $78 \mathrm{~m}(\mathrm{a})$ or 78o(d)); and
(ii) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

By: /s/ Jeffrey D. Buchanan
Jeffrey D. Buchanan
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, Chief
Administrative Officer, and Treasurer
Date: August 30, 2018
This certification accompanies the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to which it relates, is not deemed filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of American Outdoor Brands Corporation under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (whether made before or after the date of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q), irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.

